NORTHERN FUNDS TAX GUIDE

2013

TRUST NORTHERN FOR WHAT REALLY MATTERS



Managed by Northern Trust

	Contents	WELCOME TO YOUR NORTHERN FUNDS TAX GUIDE
1	Mutual Fund Distributions	To help you prepare your tax returns, Northern Funds offers this 2013 Tax Guide. It includes explanations of tax forms that you may receive as a Northern Funds investor.
2	Forms & Statements	The 2013 Tax Guide is intended as a reference tool for year-end tax preparation. Please do not rely upon it as a source for tax advice. For specific tax questions, we encourage
4	Form 1099-DIV	you to consult your tax advisor. Or you can contact the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) at 800-829-1040 or visit the IRS website at irs.gov.
	Form 1099–B/Cost Basis	If you have questions about the tax forms provided by Northern Funds, please contact your Relationship Manager or call the Northern Funds Center at 800-595-9111 ,
6	Form 1099-R	weekdays from 7:00 AM to 7:00 рм Central Time.
7	Form 1099-Q	New for the 2013 Tax Year A new top tax bracket of 39.6% was added to the tax rate schedule.
8	Form 5498-IRA	The maximum tax rate on net capital gain and qualified dividends has increased from 15% to 20% for some taxpayers.
9	Form 5498-ESA	Two new surtaxes apply to individuals earning more than \$200,000 (for single filers) or \$250,000 (for married filing jointly), an additional Medicare tax of 0.9% on wages and self-employment income and a net investment income tax of 3.8% on the lower of modified adjusted gross income or net investment income.
		Traditional and Roth IRA contributions limits increased to \$5.500 (or \$6.500 for

Traditional and Roth IRA contributions limits increased to \$5,500 (or \$6,500 for individuals 50 and over).

	What It Reports	Who Receives It
Year-End Account Statement	All 2013 account activity	All shareholders
Form 1099-DIV	Taxable and tax-exempt distributions	All shareholders in nonretirement accounts who received taxable distributions and exempt- interest dividends in 2013
Form 1099–B/Cost Basis	Redemptions and exchanges from your taxable accounts and your cost basis for the 2013 tax year on all shares redeemed	All shareholders in non-money market, nonretirement accounts who redeemed or exchanged shares in 2013
Form 1099-R	Distributions from retirement plan accounts	IRA shareholders who received distributions in 2013
Form 1099-Q	Distributions from education savings accounts (ESA)	ESA shareholders who received distributions in 2013
Form 5498/Form 5498-ESA	Contributions to traditional or Roth IRAs, or Education Savings Accounts	IRA and ESA shareholders who made contributions for 2013
Form 1042-S	Foreign person's U.S. source income subject to withholding	Nonresident alien individual, nonresident alien fiduciary, and foreign corporation with United States income, including income that is effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, required to file a United States income tax return.
2013 Northern Funds Tax Guide	Information about tax issues related to mutual funds	Available to all shareholders
2013 Northern Funds Tax Facts	Information for preparing your 2013 federal and state tax returns	Available to all shareholders

2013 NORTHERN FUNDS TAX MATERIALS*

*All tax-related materials are mailed in January except Form 1042-S which will be mailed in March, and Forms 5498 and 5498-ESA which will be mailed in April. Shareholders in the Global Real Estate Index Fund and the Multi-Manager Global Real Estate Fund will not receive tax information for those Funds until February, as Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) often don't provide complete tax information until after year-end.

MUTUAL FUND DISTRIBUTIONS

You may receive two types of distributions from the mutual funds you owned in 2013: dividends and interest earned by the fund on its investments and gains realized by the fund from selling investments at a profit. Mutual funds generally distribute all of their taxable income and capital gains.

Fund investors must report these distributions on their federal income tax returns, regardless of whether the distributions were paid out in cash or reinvested in shares of the fund. There are four types of income you can receive from distributions:

- Ordinary income distributions
- Qualified dividend income distributions
- Long-term capital gain distributions
- Tax-exempt dividends

Ordinary Income Distributions

A mutual fund earns dividends, interest and other investment income on the securities in which it invests. After a fund deducts its expenses from investment income, it distributes the remainder to investors as a dividend. Ordinary income distributions include any short-term capital gains realized and distributed by the fund. Short-term capital gains are gains on securities the fund held for one year or less.

Qualified Dividend Income Distributions

Qualified dividends are primarily dividends paid on stock investments, and are taxed at long-term capital gain rates.

Long-Term Capital Gain Distributions

When a mutual fund realizes a profit from selling investments that have been held more than one year, it is allowed to pass the profit on to its investors. Currently long-term capital gains are generally taxed at, one of three, longterm capital gains tax rates 0%, 15% or 20%. The rate that applies will depend on your ordinary income tax bracket: 0% applies for those in the 10% and 15% tax brackets, 15% applies to those in the 25%, 28%, 33% or 35% tax brackets and 20% applies to those in the 39.6% tax bracket.

Tax-Exempt Dividends

Interest from state and local municipal bonds is exempt from federal taxes and also is generally exempt from state taxes in the state in which the bond was issued. Mutual funds that invest in these securities generally distribute tax-exempt dividends to their investors. Some income from tax-exempt municipal bonds may be subject to the Alternative Minimum Tax.

2013 Tax Rates

Realized capital gains from investments are taxed according to a rate schedule ranging from a minimum of 0% to a maximum of 39.6%. The lower rates generally apply to investments that have been held longer.

Short-term capital gains, which are realized from the sale of investments held one year or less, are taxed at your ordinary income tax rate. These rates are indicated in the table below.

2013 Tax Rate Schedules

	Individual	Married Filing Jointly	Married Filing Separately	Head of Household
10%	\$0- 8,925	\$0- 17,850	\$0- 8,925	\$0- 12,750
15%	\$8,925 - 36,250	\$17,850 - 72,500	\$8,925 - 36,250	\$12,750 - 48,600
25%	\$36,250 - 87,850	\$72,500 - 146,400	\$36,250- 73,200	\$48,600 - 125,450
28%	\$87,850 - 183,250	\$146,400-223,050	\$73,200 - 111,525	\$125,450 - 203,150
33%	\$183,250 - 398,350	\$223,050-398,350	\$111,525 - 199,175	\$203,150-398,350
35%	\$398,350 - 400,000	\$398,350-450,000	\$199,175-225,000	\$398,350-425,000
39.6 %	More Than \$400,000	More Than \$450,000	More Than \$225,000	More Than \$425,000

Note: The dollar ranges above represent taxable income. This table is for illustrative purposes only. While your income may place you within a particular tax bracket, a portion of your regular income may be taxed at a lower rate.

FORMS & STATEMENTS

Mutual fund transactions are reported on four types of 1099 Forms, two types of 5498 Forms, and a 1042-S Form. You'll receive one or more of these forms, depending on the types of funds and accounts you owned in 2013. (If you have not received the forms or statements you need from Northern Funds, please call the Northern Funds Center at **800-595-9111**.) We also are required to report this information to the IRS.

You'll need 1099 Forms to prepare your federal and state income tax returns. We encourage you to keep them in a safe place, with your year-end account statement and your federal and state tax documents.

FORM 1099-DIV

You will receive this form if you received taxable and/or tax-exempt ordinary income dividends and/or capital gain distributions from nonretirement accounts during the year. Distributions are taxable whether you receive them in cash or have them reinvested in additional shares.

FORM 1099-B

You will receive this form if you exchanged or redeemed shares from non-money market, nonretirement accounts during the year. You'll need this information to complete Schedule D of your federal tax return.

FORM 1099-R

You will receive this form if you received a distribution from a retirement account during the year.

FORM 1099-Q

You will receive this form if you received a distribution from an Education Savings Account (ESA) during the year.

FORM 5498 (IRA and ESA)

You will receive this form if you made contributions (or rollover contributions) to your Northern Funds retirement accounts or Education Savings Accounts during the year. Transfers between trustees or custodians are not reported on this or any other form. Because you may make contributions for a given tax year to your retirement account until the tax filing deadline (April 15, 2014), Form 5498 (IRA) will be mailed in April. Form 5498 for Education Savings Accounts will also be mailed in April. If you've completed your tax filing, simply verify from Form 5498 that your 1040 reporting is consistent with the contribution recorded for your Northern Funds account.

FORM 1042-S

You will receive this form if you are a nonresident alien individual, nonresident alien fiduciary, or a foreign corporation with United States income. Check the table opposite to find out what information you'll receive, if applicable, from Northern Funds.

			% of Dividends from	Tax-Exempt	
NORTHERN FUNDS	Form 1099-DIV	Form 1099–B/ Cost Basis	Direct U.S. Gov't & Agency Obligations	Interest Income Earned by State	Foreign Tax Credit
MONEY MARKET FUNDS					
California Municipal Money Market					
Money Market					
Municipal Money Market					
U.S. Government Money Market					
U.S. Government Select Money Market					
FIXED INCOME FUNDS					
Arizona Tax-Exempt					
Bond Index				_	
California Intermediate Tax-Exempt			-		
California Tax-Exempt					
Core Bond				-	
Fixed Income					
Global Fixed Income					
High Yield Fixed Income			-		
High Yield Municipal					
Intermediate Tax-Exempt					
Multi-Manager Emerging Markets Debt Opportunity				-	
Multi-Manager High Yield Opportunity					
Short Bond					
Short-Intermediate Tax-Exempt			-		
Short-Intermediate U.S. Government				-	
Tax-Advantaged Ultra-Short Fixed Income					
Tax-Exempt					
Ultra-Short Fixed Income				-	
U.S. Government					
U.S. Treasury Index					
,		_	-		
EQUITY FUNDS					
Emerging Markets Equity Index					
Enhanced Large Cap					
Global Real Estate Index					
Global Sustainability Index					
Global Tactical Asset Allocation					
Income Equity					
International Equity					
International Equity Index					
Large Cap Equity					
Large Cap Growth					
Large Cap Value					
Mid Cap Index					
Multi-Manager Emerging Markets Equity					
Multi-Manager Global Listed Infrastructure					
Multi-Manager Global Real Estate					
Multi-Manager International Equity					
Multi-Manager Large Cap					
Multi-Manager Mid Cap					
Multi-Manager Small Cap					
Small Cap Core					
Small Cap Index					
Small Cap Value					
Stock Index					
Technology					

FORM 1099-DIV

This form reports all taxable and taxexempt dividends and capital gains earned from your Northern Funds accounts during 2013. The amount includes the following:

- Ordinary income dividends, including short-term capital gain distributions, and/or
- Capital gain distributions from longterm capital gains
- Exempt-interest dividends.

This information is reported to the IRS and must be reported on your federal income tax return, regardless of whether you received the dividends or distributions in cash or as reinvestments.

Form 1099-DIV provides information for accounts owned during 2013 that were registered with the same address and same taxpayer identification number.

A Recipient

Account owner's registration and mailing address.

B Recipient's Identification Number

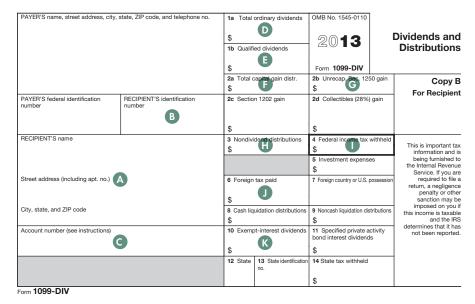
Taxpayer identification number under which the amounts have been reported to the IRS. For individuals, this is your social security number. For your protection this form will only show the last four digits of your social security number.

C Account Number

Recipient's account number for which the dividends and/or distributions are reported.

D Total Ordinary Dividends (1a)

Shows total ordinary dividends that are taxable. Include this amount on Form 1040, line 9a. Also report it on Schedule B, if required.



Qualified Dividends (1b)

The portion of the dividends in box 1a that may be eligible for reduced capital gains tax rates. Report the eligible amount on Form 1040, line 9b.

F Total Capital Gain Distributions (2a) Shows total capital gain distributions from a regulated investment company or real estate investment trust. Report the amount shown in box 2a on Schedule D (Form 1040), line 13.

G Unrecaptured Section 1250 Gain (2b)

Amount of your long-term capital gain distributions representing unrecaptured section 1250 capital gains. Report this amount on line 19 of Schedule D (Form 1040). (B) Nondividend Distributions (3) Amount of your distribution that is nontaxable because it is a return of your cost (or other basis).

Federal Income Tax Withheld (4)

Amount represents backup withholding, if any. For example, if you have not furnished a social security number or taxpayer identification number (TIN) to Northern Funds, you are subject to backup withholding. (See IRS Form W-9 for information on backup withholding.)

Foreign Tax Paid (6)

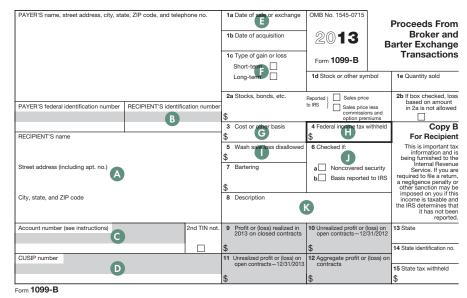
Shows the foreign tax that you may be able to claim as a deduction or credit on Form 1040.

(C) Exempt-Interest Dividends (10) Shows exempt interest dividends from a mutual fund or other regulated investment company paid to you during the calendar year. Include this amount on line 8b of Form 1040 as tax-exempt interest.

FORM 1099-B/COST BASIS

This form reports proceeds from redemptions and exchanges you made from your non-money market, nonretirement accounts during 2013, as well as your cost basis. The IRS considers an exchange from one fund to another fund to be a taxable redemption of shares. These redemption proceeds must match the sales proceeds you report on Schedule D, "Capital Gains and Losses."

This information is reported to the IRS. Form 1099-B provides information for your Northern Funds accounts owned during 2013 that were registered with the same address and same taxpayer identification number.



A Recipient

Account owner's registration and mailing address.

B Recipient's Identification Number

Taxpayer identification number under which the amounts have been reported to the IRS. For individuals, this is your social security number. For your protection this form will only show the last four digits of your social security number.

C Account Number

Recipient's account number for which the proceeds were paid and reported.

D CUSIP Number

The CUSIP number of the security redeemed or exchanged.

Date of Sale (1a)

Date on which the redemption or exchange occurred.

(] Type of Gain or Loss (1c)

The designation of the gain/loss is provided in this box. Shares held for one year or less are considered short-term and are designated as "Short-term" on the form. Shares held for more than one year are long-term and are designated as "Long-term" on the form. Please enter each redemption in the appropriate section of Schedule D.

G Cost Basis (3)

This is the cost or other basis of the shares you redeemed, calculated using the method of accounting you previously selected. "Basis" is a way of determining the purchase price of your investment, so that you may calculate your gains or losses. The basis for stocks, bonds and mutual fund shares includes the original amount you paid, plus any reinvested distributions.

H Federal Income Tax Withheld (4)

Amount represents backup withholding, if any. For example, if you have not furnished a social security number or taxpayer identification number (TIN) to Northern Funds, you are subject to backup withholding. (See IRS Form W-9 for information on backup withholding.)

Wash Sale (5)

Shows the amount of nondeductible loss in a wash sale transaction. If you purchase shares of a fund (including reinvested dividends) within 30 days before or after you redeem shares at a loss, the redemption is considered a "wash sale."

Covered vs. Noncovered (6)

If redeemed shares were purchased prior to January 1, 2012 the "Noncovered security" box will be checked. If redeemed shares were purchased after January 1, 2012 the "Basis reported to IRS" box will be checked.

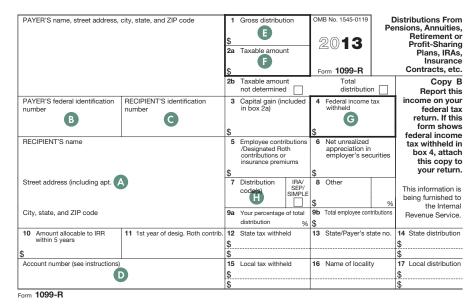
K Description (8)

Provides the description of the type of transaction.

FORM 1099-R

This form summarizes all reportable distributions made during 2013 from retirement plan accounts, including pensions, annuities and Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs). Attach Copy B of Form 1099-R to your tax return if you had any federal income tax withheld, as shown in box 4 of this form. Copy C is for your records.

The tax consequences of receiving a distribution vary, depending on the type of retirement plan or account and the circumstances surrounding the distribution. Please consult your tax advisor about how to report this information correctly.



A Recipient

Account owner's registration and mailing address.

B Payer's Federal Identification Number

Federal tax ID number for the custodian (Northern Trust) for the fund from which proceeds were paid and are reported.

G Recipient's Identification Number

Taxpayer identification number under which the amounts have been reported to the IRS. For individuals, this is your social security number. For your protection this form will only show the last four digits of your social security number.

Account Number

Recipient's account number for which the distributions are reported.

Gross Distribution (1)

Amount of your distribution before income tax or other deductions. Report this amount on Form 1040.

F Taxable Amount (2a)

Amount of the distributions from your retirement plan accounts that are generally taxable. If there is no entry in this box, the payer may not have all the facts needed to figure the taxable amount. In that case, the first box in 2b should be checked. You may want to get one of the free publications from the IRS to help you figure the amount or consult your tax advisor for guidance.

G Federal Income Tax Withheld (4)

Reports federal income tax withheld from your distribution. Include this amount on your income tax return as tax withheld, and if box 4 shows an amount (other than zero), attach copy B of your 1099-R to your federal return.

H Distribution Code (7)

This code provides valuable information regarding the type of distribution. Check your 2013 IRS tax return instruction booklet or 1099-R detail for more information.

FORM 1099-Q

This form summarizes all distributions and rollovers made from a Coverdell Education Savings Account (Coverdell ESA) and/or a qualified tuition program, more commonly referred to as a section 529 plan.

PAYER'S/TRUSTEE'S name, street address, city, state, ZIP code, and telephone no.	1 Gross distribution \$ 2 Earnings \$	OMB No. 1545-1760		Payments From Qualified Education Programs (Under Sections 529 and 530)
PAYER'S/TRUSTEE'S lederal identification no. RECIPIENT'S social security number	3 Basis \$	4 Trustee-to-trustee transfer	,	Copy B For Recipient
RECIPIENT'S name Street address (including apt. no.)	5 Check one: Qualified tuiting program— Private or State Coverdell ESA [7 the fair market value (EM/) is	6 If this box is checked, the recipient is not the designated beneficiary		This is important tax information and is being furnished to the Internal Revenue Service. If you are required to file a return, a negligence penalty or
City, state, and ZIP code Account number (see instructions) B	If the fair market value (FMV) is shown below, see Pub. 970, Tax Benefits for Education, for how to figure earnings.			a negligence penaity or other sanction may be imposed on you if this income is taxable and the IRS determines that it has not been reported.

A Recipient

Account owner's registration and mailing address (including custodial accounts for minors).

B Account Number

Recipient's account number for which the distributions are being reported.

G Recipient's Identification Number

Taxpayer identification number under which the amounts have been reported to the IRS. For individuals, this is your social security number. For your protection this form will only show the last four digits of your social security number.

Payer's/Trustee's Federal Identification Number

Federal tax ID number for the custodian (Northern Trust) for the fund from which proceeds were paid and are reported.

E Gross Distribution (1)

Amount of your distribution from a Coverdell ESA, including a refund, payment upon death or disability or a withdrawal of excess contributions plus earnings.

Program Type (5)

Identifies the type of qualified tuition program from which the distribution is taken, i.e., Coverdell ESA.

O Designated Beneficiary Checkbox (6)

A checked box indicates that the recipient is not the designated beneficiary.

H Fair Market Value

The Fair Market Value of a Coverdell ESA as of December 31, 2013. To determine the amount of earnings to report, see IRS Publication 970, Tax Benefits for Education.

FORM 5498-IRA

Contributions and changes to IRA accounts are reported to the IRS on Form 5498. You should receive one Form 5498 for each account under your social security number. Contributions to a spousal IRA are reported on a separate Form 5498 under the spouse's social security number.

TRUSTEE'S or ISSUER'S name, street address, city, state, and ZIP code		1 IRA contributions (other than amounts in boxes 2-4, 8-10 Da, and 14a) \$ 2 Rollover contributions \$	OMB No. 1545-0747		IRA Contribution Information
		3 Roth IRA conversion amount \$	4 Recharacterized contribution \$		Сору В
TRUSTEE'S or ISSUER'S federal identification no.	PARTICIPANT'S social security number	5 Fair market value of account \$	6 Life insurance cost box 1 \$	included in	For Participant
PARTICIPANT'S name Street address (including apt. no.)		7 IRA BEP 8 SEP contributions 10 Roth IRA contributions 12a RMD date	SIMPLE Roth IRA 9 SIMPLE contributions 11 If checked remined minimum distribution 114 12b RMD amount \$		This information is being furnished to the Internal Revenue Service.
City, state, and ZIP code		13a Postponed contribution \$ 14a Repayments	13b Year 13c Code 14b Code		
Account number (see instructions)		\$			
Form 5498					

A Trustee or Issuer's Name

The name and address of the issuer or trustee for your IRA.

B Participant

Account owner's registration and mailing address.

C Participant's Social Security Number

The social security number under which the amounts have been reported to the IRS. For the participant's protection this form will only show the last four digits of the social security number.

D IRA Contributions (1)

The amount of 2013 contributions to Traditional IRAs made during 2013 and through April 15, 2014. If you or your spouse were active in an employer's pension plan, these contributions may not be deductible.

Rollover Contributions (2)

The amount of direct or indirect rollovers into Traditional IRAs, and rollovers from one Roth IRA to another, made during 2013. This does not include amounts converted from Traditional, Simplified Employee Pension (SEP), or Savings Incentive Match Plan for Employees (SIMPLE) IRAs to a Roth IRA.

Roth IRA Conversion Amount (3) The amount converted from Traditional, SEP or SIMPLE IRAs to a Roth IRA

during 2013. Use Form 8606 to figure the taxable amount.**G Recharacterized Contributions** (4)

The total amount of contributions and earnings recharacterized from one type of IRA to another.

H Fair Market Value of Account (5) The fair market value of your IRA as of December 31, 2013.

IRA, SEP, SIMPLE, Roth IRA (7) This field designates the type of IRA reported on Form 5498.

J SEP Contributions (8)

The amount of contributions made by employers or self-employed individuals to SEP IRAs during 2013, including contributions made during 2013 for 2012. Contributions for 2013 made during 2014 should not be included. If your employer made the contributions, you should not deduct the amount on your income tax return.

(C) Roth IRA Contributions (10) The amount of contributions made to a Roth IRA during 2013 through April 15, 2014. These are not deductible.

Required Minimum Distribution (11) If this box is checked, you must take a Required Minimum Distribution (RMD) during 2014. If you fail to take the RMD during 2014, you may be subject to a 50% excise tax on the amount not distributed. If you have questions about RMDs, please contact your tax advisor or the Northern Funds Center at **800-595-9111** weekdays from 7:00 AM to 7:00 PM Central Time.

FORM 5498-ESA

Contributions to Coverdell Education Savings Accounts (ESAs), including rollovers, are reported to the IRS on Form 5498-ESA. You will receive Form 5498-ESA for each person for whom you maintain a Coverdell ESA.

TRUSTEE'S or ISSUER'S name, street address, city, state, and ZIP code	1 Coverdell ESA contributions \$ 2 Rollover contributions \$	OMB No. 1545-1815 20 13 Form 5498-ESA	Coverdell ESA Contribution Information
TRUSTEE'S/ISSUER'S federal identification no. BENEFICIARY'S social security number			Copy B
BENEFICIABY'S name			For Beneficiary
			The information in boxes 1 and 2 is being furnished
Street address (including apt. no.)			to the Internal Revenue Service.
City, state, and ZIP code			
Account number (see instructions)			

A Trustee or Issuer's Name

The name and address of the issuer or trustee for your ESA.

Beneficiary's Social Security Number

The social security number under which the amounts shown have been reported to the IRS, for the beneficiary's protection this form will only show the last four digits of the social security number.

G Beneficiary's Name

The registration and mailing address for the beneficiary of the ESA. The beneficiary is the person for whom you are maintaining the account.

Coverdell ESA Contributions (1) The amount of ESA contributions made during 2013 and through April 15, 2014. If the amount of all contributions to all ESAs for this beneficiary exceeds the maximum allowable contribution of \$2,000 per student then any amount over \$2,000, and any earnings, must be withdrawn by June 2, 2014 or you may owe a penalty.

Rollover Contributions (2)

The amount of direct or indirect rollovers into ESAs during 2013. In general, rollovers from one ESA to another for a named beneficiary or a member of the beneficiary's family under age 30 are not subject to taxation.

IRS CIRCULAR 230 NOTICE: The information in this guide is not intended to be used and cannot be used by a taxpayer for the purpose of avoiding penalties that may be imposed by law. For more information about this notice, see northerntrust.com/circular230.

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